### Preface: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON MANAGEMENT OF PARK AND WILDERNESS RESERVES

Edwin E. Krumpe, University of Idaho Paul D. Weingart, U.S. Forest Service (Retired)

### Chapter 1: WILDERNESS, THE ELUSIVE CONCEPT

### WILDERNESS AND PILGRIMAGE AS SOCIAL CRITICISM Alice E. Ingerson, Journal of Forest History

# THE CASE FOR UNDERGROUND WILDERNESS Dr. George N. Huppert, University of Wisconsin Betty J. Wheeler, University of Minnesota

### ROADLESS AREAS AS OUR MOST PRODUCTIVE RESOURCE Terence P. Yorks, University of Wyoming Kathleen M. Capels

### WILDERNESS AS LIVING HISTORY--TO BE, OR NOT TO BE Floyd A. Thompson, III, USDA Forest Service

### Chapter 2: WILDERNESS DESIGNATIONS: GLOBAL, NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES

## ECOSYSTEM REPRESENTATION AS A CRITERION FOR WORLD WILDERNESS DESIGNATION

George D. Davis, Davis Associates

### WILDERNESS LEGISLATION: A 200TH BIRTHDAY PRESENT FOR AUSTRALIA

Judith Lamber, The Wilderness Society

### THE DESIGNATION OF WILDERNESS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA Derek Thompson, Canadian Ministry of Parks

# ALASKA: NATIONAL PARK SERVICE WILDERNESS REVIEW Lawrence E. Beal, U.S. National Park Service Sanford P. Rabinowitch, U.S. National Park Service

### WILDERNESS STUDY COMPARISONS IN TWO COUNTRIES Kerry Dawson, University of California

# WILDERNESS CRISIS IN THE THIRD WORLD: A REGIONAL CASE STUDY WITH LEGAL PERSPECTIVES--DILEMMAS IN WILDERNESS DESIGNATION AND MANAGEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA Peter D. Glavovic, University of Natal

### THE CAIRNOGORMS, SCOTLAND. ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORLD HERITAGE SITE

Ian S. Gardiner, The Braids

### Chapter 3: IMPACTS AND CONFLICTS OF VARIED WILDERNESS USES

### CHOOSING PARK MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES: THE TENSIONS BETWEEN PROTECTION AND USE

Richard McNeil, Cornell University

### EXTRACTION OF NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES FROM WILDERNESS: A DILEMMA OF SCIENTIFIC USE

Angela W. Berger, Rio Puerco Resource Area William Overbaugh, Bureau of Land Management George Stankey, Kuring-gai College of Advanced Education

### PROTECTED WILDERNESS AS A RESEARCH OBJECT: THE CASE OF URHO KEKKONENE NATIONAL PARK

Heikki Kauhanen University of Turku

## THE IMPACT OF HYDRO-POWER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS ON RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN WILDERNESS AREAS: A CASE STUDY FROM SOUTHERN NORWAY

John Teigland Mark Vorkinn

## WILDERNESS VERSUS MORE INTENSIVE RECREATION DEVELOPMENT PERCEPTIONS OF THE CEDERBERG CONTROVERSY

Bruce C. Glavovic

# NATURE TOURISM AS AN ALTERNATIVE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY FOR WILDLANDS MANAGEMENT AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT: MARKETING, PROMOTION, AND ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

C. Denise Ingram, USDA Forest Service Patrick Durst, USDA Forest Service

#### GAME-FOREST CONFLICTS IN TANZANIA'S PROTECT AREAS

H.G. Schabel, University of Wisconsin S.L.S. Maganga, Sokoine University of Agriculture

### TOURISM AND CONSERVATION IN KENYA'S NATIONAL PARKS: PLANNING FOR A BETTER PARTNERSHIP

Wesley Henry, U.S. National Park Service David Western, Wildlife Conservation International